## Fitness Components and Training Overview

| Fitness Component | Training Methods | Training Principles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aerobic Capacity | Continuous Training | Intensity $=70-85 \%$ MHR <br> Duration $=\mathbf{2 0 m i n}+$ in correct HR zone |
|  | Interval Training | Duration $=$ Work : Rest Ratio $=1: 1$ Work ( $30 \mathrm{sec}-4 \mathrm{~min}$ ) Rest (30sec- 4 min ) Intensity $=70-85 \%$ MHR |
|  | Fartlek | Intensity = Varied between $\mathbf{7 0 - 1 0 0 \% M H R}$ |
|  | Circuit | Include extended duration activities |
| Anaerobic Capacity | Fartlek | Intensity = Varied between $70-100 \%$ MHR |
|  | Short and Intermediate Interval Training | Short - ATP-PC <br> Work:Rest Ratio = 1:4+ <br> Duration: Under 10 seconds work Intensity = 95\%+ MHR Intermediate Anaerobic Glycolysis Work:Rest Ratio = 1:2 or 1:3 Duration: 10-60 seconds Intensity = 85-95\%MHR |
|  | Circuit | Include short, explosive activities |
|  | Resistance/Weights | $\begin{aligned} \text { Strength }= & 85-100 \% \text { of 1RM } \\ & =1-4 \text { Reps } \\ & =3-10 \text { sets } \\ & =\text { Slow } \\ \text { Power } & =30-70 \% \text { of } 1 \text { RM } \\ & =4-12 \text { Reps } \\ & =3-6 \text { sets } \\ = & \text { Fast Speed } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Plyometrics | Activities that stretch then contract a muscle. e.g skipping or box jumps |
|  | Speed | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Duration }=10 \mathrm{sec} \\ & =95-100 \% \text { Effort } \end{aligned}$ |

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| Muscular Strength | Resistance/Weights | $\begin{aligned} \text { Strength }= & 85-100 \% \text { of } 1 \text { RM } \\ = & 1-4 \text { Reps } \\ = & 3-10 \text { sets } \\ & =\text { Slow } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Circuit | Include slower 1RM (or close to) maximal efforts |
| Muscular Endurance | Continuous Training | $\begin{gathered} \text { Intensity = 70-85\% MHR } \\ \text { Duration }=20 \mathrm{~min}+\text { in correct HR zone } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Interval Training | Duration $=$ Work : Rest Ratio $=1: 1$ Work ( $30 \mathrm{sec}-4 \mathrm{~min}$ ) Rest ( $30 \mathrm{sec}-4 \mathrm{~min}$ ) Intensity $=70-85 \%$ MHR |
|  | Fartlek | Intensity = Varied between $70-100 \%$ MHR |
|  | Circuit | Include extended duration activities |
|  | Resistance/Weights | $\begin{aligned} \text { Endurance }= & 50-60 \% \text { of } 1 \text { RM } \\ & =15+\text { Reps } \\ & =2-4 \text { Sets } \\ = & \text { Medium Speed } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Swiss Ball |  |
|  | Core Strength |  |
| Flexibility | Flexibility/Yoga/Pilates |  |
| Muscular Power | Resistance/Weights | $\begin{aligned} \text { Power }= & 30-70 \% \text { of } 1 \text { RM } \\ & =4-12 \text { Reps } \\ & =3-6 \text { sets } \\ = & \text { Fast Speed } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Circuit | Include short, explosive activities |
|  | Plyometrics | Activities that stretch then contract a muscle. e.g skipping or box jumps |

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| Speed | Speed | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Duration = 10sec } \\ & =95-100 \% \text { Effort } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Plyometrics | Activities that stretch then contract a muscle. e.g skipping or box jumps |
|  | Fartlek | Intensity = Varied between $\mathbf{7 0 - 1 0 0 \% M H R}$ |
|  | Interval Training | Work:Rest Ratio = 1:5 (ATP-PC) 10 sec maximal effort. |
|  | Circuit | Include short, explosive activities |
| Agility | Plyometrics | Activities that stretch then contract a muscle. e.g skipping or box jumps |
|  | Circuit | Include activities that incorporate agility. e.g agility course. |

