## **Fitness Components and Training Overview**

| Fitness Component  | Training Methods                            | Training Principles   |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Aerobic Capacity   | Continuous Training                         | Intensity = 70-85% MHR Duration = 20min + in correct HR zone  |
|                    | Interval Training                           | Duration = Work : Rest Ratio = 1:1 Work (30sec-4min) Rest (30sec-4min) Intensity = 70-85%MHR  |
|                    | Fartlek                                     | Intensity = Varied between 70-100%MHR   |
|                    | Circuit                                     | Include extended duration activities  |
|                    | Fartlek                                     | Intensity = Varied between 70-100%MHR   |
|                    | Short and Intermediate<br>Interval Training | Short - ATP-PC Work:Rest Ratio = 1:4+ Duration: Under 10 seconds work Intensity = 95%+ MHR Intermediate Anaerobic Glycolysis Work:Rest Ratio = 1:2 or 1:3 Duration: 10-60 seconds Intensity = 85-95%MHR |
|                    | Circuit                                     | Include short, explosive activities   |
| Anaerobic Capacity | Resistance/Weights                          | Strength = 85-100% of 1RM = 1-4 Reps = 3-10 sets = Slow Power = 30-70% of 1RM = 4-12 Reps = 3-6 sets = Fast Speed   |
|                    | Plyometrics                                 | Activities that stretch then contract a muscle. e.g skipping or box jumps   |
|                    | Speed                                       | Duration = 10sec<br>= 95-100% Effort  |

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| Fitness Component  | Training Methods         | Training Principles  |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Muscular Strength  | Resistance/Weights       | Strength = 85-100% of 1RM<br>= 1-4 Reps<br>= 3-10 sets<br>= Slow                             |
|                    | Circuit                  | Include slower 1RM (or close to) maximal efforts   |
|                    | Continuous Training      | Intensity = 70-85% MHR  Duration = 20min + in correct HR zone                                |
|                    | Interval Training        | Duration = Work : Rest Ratio = 1:1 Work (30sec-4min) Rest (30sec-4min) Intensity = 70-85%MHR |
|                    | Fartlek                  | Intensity = Varied between 70-100%MHR  |
| Muscular Endurance | Circuit                  | Include extended duration activities   |
|                    | Resistance/Weights       | Endurance = 50-60% of 1RM<br>= 15+ Reps<br>= 2-4 Sets<br>= Medium Speed                      |
|                    | Swiss Ball               |  |
|                    | Core Strength            |  |
| Flexibility        | Flexibility/Yoga/Pilates |  |
| Muscular Power     | Resistance/Weights       | Power = 30-70% of 1RM<br>= 4-12 Reps<br>= 3-6 sets<br>= Fast Speed                           |
|                    | Circuit                  | Include short, explosive activities  |
|                    | Plyometrics              | Activities that stretch then contract a muscle. e.g skipping or box jumps                    |

## **Fitness Components and Training Overview**

| Fitness Component | Training Methods  | Training Principles   |
|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| Speed             | Speed             | Duration = 10sec<br>= 95-100% Effort                                      |
|                   | Plyometrics       | Activities that stretch then contract a muscle. e.g skipping or box jumps |
|                   | Fartlek           | Intensity = Varied between 70-100%MHR                                     |
|                   | Interval Training | Work:Rest Ratio = 1:5 (ATP-PC) 10 sec maximal effort.                     |
|                   | Circuit           | Include short, explosive activities                                       |
| Agility           | Plyometrics       | Activities that stretch then contract a muscle. e.g skipping or box jumps |
|                   | Circuit           | Include activities that incorporate agility. e.g agility course.          |